

গ্রামীণ সড়ক ব্যবহার ও

নিরাপত্তা বিষয়ক নির্দেশিকা

Road Accident



Overloaded with Passengers



Zebra Crossing



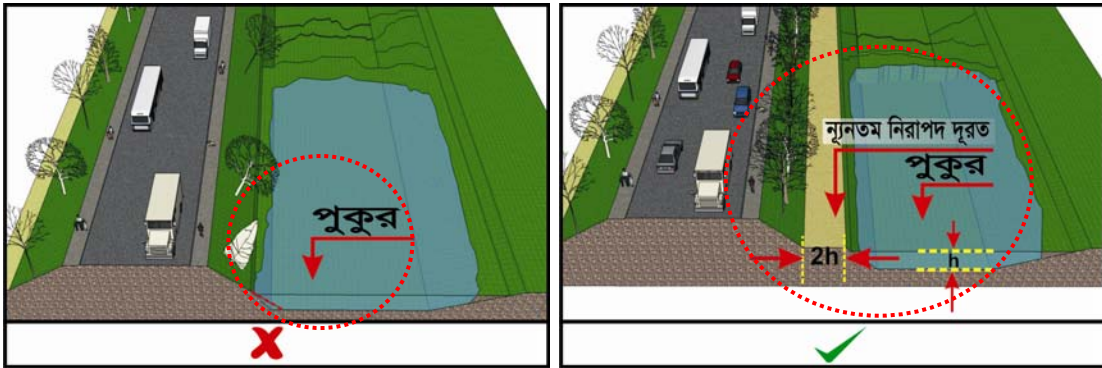
Cross roads through Zebra crossing



দ্বিতীয় গ্রামীণ অবকাঠামো উন্নয়ন প্রকল্প
স্থানীয় সরকার প্রকৌশল অধিদপ্তর

Aa'vq 1 : moK cvk Xv'j i (Side Slope) e'envi I GZ`máúKZ wea'weavb

1.1 mo'Ki avi tN'i cKi, Kc Lbb, No-evmo, t'vKvb-cvU wbgvY BZ'w`



¶ZKviK e'envi :

mo'Ki avi tN'i cKi, Kc ev gvU BZ'w` Lbb Ki'j mo'Ki cvk-Xvj Ges Avo-Xvj ¶ZM` nq| mo'Ki Xv'j Ni-evmo, t'vKvb-cvU ^Z'i Ki'j Xvj Ai¶Z n'q c'o Ges t'jvK P'jvP'j weN N'U| mo'Ki avi tN'i wbgZ t'vKvbN'i Svc/`iRv mo'Ki Ici cmwiz Kiv n'j `NUbv NU'Z cv'i|

weam'sZ e'envi :

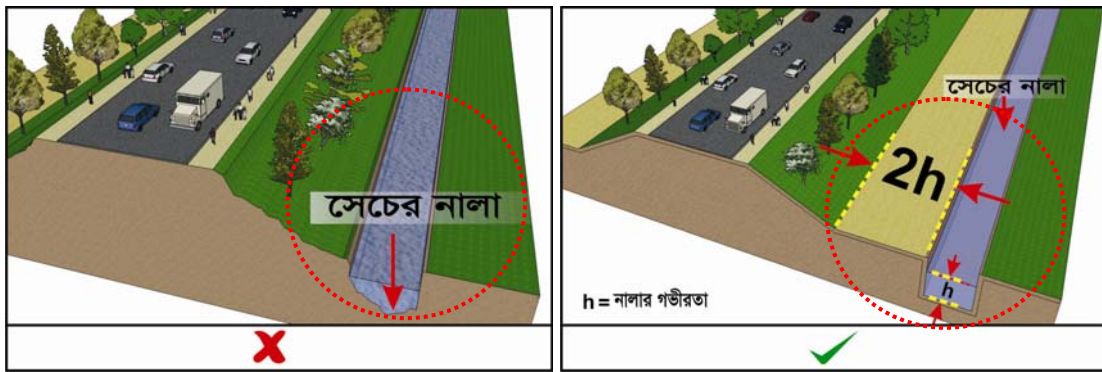
moK mxgvbvi evB'i b'bZg `i'Z t'f'sZ AeKvV'gv Dbqb máúKZ Kvµg n'Z tbqv hvq| cKi Lb'bi t'¶'i b'bZg `i'Z ej'Z cK'i i MfxiZvi wØ, Y t'evSvq| D`vniY`i/c ejv hvq th,cK'i i MfxiZv h n'j Berm A_vr iv`vi Xv'j i cv`'k t'K cKi cv'toi `i'Z 2h n'Z n'te (¶Pî `oe')| cvk Xvj Ges Berm wVK t'i'L cKi Lbb Kiv hv'te|

msikó AvBb/wea'weavb :

¶ZKviK e'env'i i Rb` wbgvY LZ AvBib c¶ZKvi I kw`i weavb i'q'Q-

- K.1. BgviZ wbgvY AvBb 1952-Gi 3 aviv Abm'vi Dch³ KZc'¶i cevbgvZ Q'ov t'Kvb cKi Lbb ev cbtLbb Kiv hv'te bv|
- K.2. h' t'KD Ggbfv'te cKi ev Kc BZ'w` Lbb K'tib hvi d'j f'igi ev mo'Ki ev c'ti e'envi ev t'fvM`L'j i t'¶'i t'Kvb i/c AmsMZ Am'eavi m'ó K'ti Zvn'j KZc'¶ GB AvB'bi 3L avivi (3) Dcaviv Abhvqx 15 w`'bi g'ta` Zv Acmv'iY, Lbb ev cbtLbb eÜ ev f'ivU Kivi Av'`k w`'Z cv'ib|
- K.3. h' t'KD GB AvB'bi 3 avivi weavb j•Nb K'tib ev 3L aviv Abhvqx KZc'¶i Av'`k cvj'tb e`_nb Zvn'j D³ AvB'bi 12 aviv Abhvqx Av`vjZ t'vix e`w³ K 2 eQi chš Kviv`Ê ev A`_Ê A_ev Dfq `Ê `wÊZ Ki'Z cv'ib|
- L.1. miKvi I `vbxq KZc'¶i f'ig I BgviZ (`Lj cbi"xvi) Av'`k 1970-Gi aviv-5 Abhvqx A'eafv'te `LjKZ f'igi Ici D³ i/c cKi Lbb ev cbtLbb Ki'j t'Rjv ckvmK D³ bv'jv ev cKi 30 w`'bi g'ta` Acmv'iYi Av'`k w`'Z cv'ib| Rb`v'ti , i'Z we'tePbvq wZib t'¶'i we'tk'I 7 w`'bi g'ta`I Acmv'iYi Av'`k w`'Z cv'ib|
- L.2. D³ i/c A'ea `L'j i Rb` GB AvB'bi 7 aviv Abhvqx Av`vjZ t'vix e`w³ K 2 eQi chš Kviv`Ê ev 1000 UvKv chš R'igbv A\_ev Dfq ai'tbi `Ê `wÊZ Ki'Z cv'ib|

1.2 মোকি খব্জি তমপি বজব ^Zi



প্ৰকৃতিৰেণ্ৰি :

মোকি খব্জি এৱ তক্ৰিৱি প্ৰতিৱি ব্ৰ^Zi কিজ মোক প্ৰকৃতিৰেণ্ৰি

ৱেৰাম্ৰ^Z e'envi :

মোক খব্জি চ্ৰ^k ত^K ব^bZg ৱিব্ৰ^i^Z A_vr ব্ৰবি MfxiZi ৱ,Y ^i^Zi (2×h তমপব্ৰবি MfxiZi) এৱবি প্ৰিৱেৰ^i ৱ^b^tমপি ব্ৰবি ^Zi কি^Z ন্ৰে (প্ৰ^i^e)। Z^e G e'vc^i Aek'B Dc^Rjv চ^K^kxi ^B^i মব^_ ত্ৰMv^hv^Mi গ্ৰ^g তমপি ব্ৰবি ^Zi কি^Z ন্ৰে।

মসিকো আব্ৰ/ৱেৰেৱব :

প্ৰকৃতিৰেণ্ৰি ৱ^b^tমপি ৱLZ আব্ৰ চ^K^i I ক^i ৱেব i^q^Q-

K.1. BgviZ ৱbgvY আব্ৰ 1952-Gi 3 এবি আব্ৰবি Dch^3 KZc^i cевbgvZ Qvov তKv তমপি ব্ৰবি Lbb এৱ cbtLbb কিৱ হ্ৰে ব্ৰ।

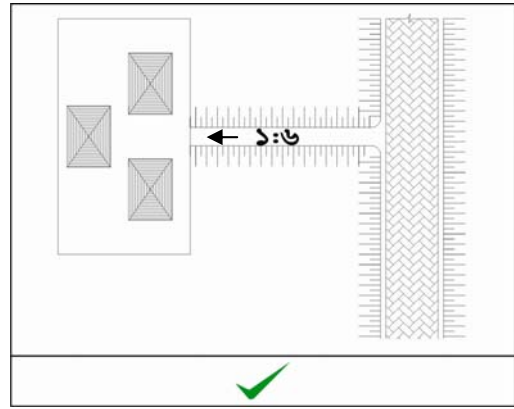
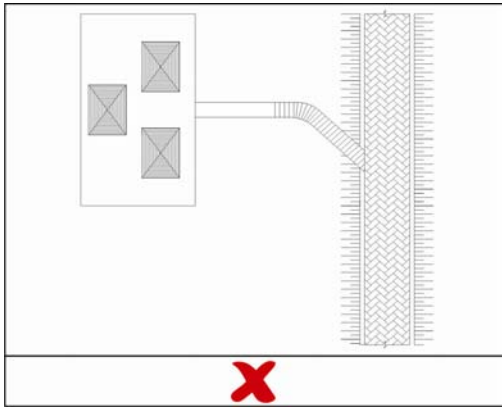
K.2. হ^ তKD Ggbfv^e তWb এৱ ব্ৰবি এৱ cYvjx BZ^w^ Lbb K^ib হ্ৰি d^j f^gi এৱ মোকি এৱ চ^i এ'envi এৱ ত^M^L^ji ত^i^i তKvbi^c AmsMZ Am^eav ম^o K^i Zvn^j KZc^i GB আব^bi 3L এবি (3) Dcaviv Abhvqx 15 ৱ^bi গ^a^ Zv Acmv^iY, Lbb এৱ cbtLbb eÜ এৱ fivU কিৱ আব^k ৱ^Z চ^ib।

K.3. হ^ তKD GB আব^bi 3 এবি ৱেব j^Nb K^ib এৱ 3L এবি Abhvqx KZc^i আব^k চ^j^b e^_nb Zvn^j D^3 আব^bi 12 এবি Abhvqx আব^vjZ ত^vix e^w^3^K 2 eQi chš Kviv^Ê এৱ A^_Ê A_এৱ Dfq ^Ê ^ÊZ কি^Z চ^ib।

L.1. মিK^i I ^vbxq KZc^i f^g I BgviZ (^Lj চbi^xi) আব^k 1970-Gi এবি-5 Abhvqx A^eafv^e ^LjKZ f^gi Ici D^3 i^c তWb এৱ ব্ৰবি Lbb এৱ cbtLbb কি^j তRjv চkvM D^3 ব্ৰবি এৱ চKi 30 ৱ^bi গ^a^ Acmv^iYi আব^k ৱ^Z চ^ib। ৱ^v^i ,i^Z ৱে^ePbvq ৱZib ত^i^i ৱে^k^i 7 ৱ^bi গ^a^ I Acmv^iYi আব^k ৱ^Z চ^ib।

L.2. D^3 i^c A^ea ^L^ji ৱ^b^tমপি GB আব^bi 7 এবি Abhvqx আব^vjZ ত^vix e^w^3^K 2 eQi chš Kviv^Ê এৱ 1000 UvKv চš ৱigbv A_এৱ Dfq ai^bi ^Ê ^ÊZ কি^Z চ^ib।

1.3 1kvi vi tKtU ewo ev t`vKvbi mshvM iv`v/cfekc_ wbgvY



¶ZKviK e'envi :

moKi Kbviv t_K ii" Kti 1kvi vii gwU tKtU Ni ev t`vKvbi mshvM/cfekc\_ PjvPji iv`v wbgvY Ki+j moKi cvKv Ask ¶qcvß nq, moKi wqZ Ktg hvq Ges cwb wb@vkb e'e`v e'vnZ nZ cvti |

¶amßZ e'envi :

1kvi vi bv tKtU I t+jfj wVK ti+L ewo ev t`vKvbi mshvM iv`v/cfekc_ b'bZg 1t6 Xv+j (j+vj) wbgvY Kiv hvte Zte ga'eZx vb w`q cwb cevn hvZ weN bv NtU Zv wbißZ Ki+Z nte | Aek'B Dc+Rjv c+Kskji `ßii mv+_ thvMvshvM Kti G ai+bi KvR nvZ wbiZ nte (PÎ `óe") |

msikó AvBb/¶eaeavb :

¶ZKviK e'envi i Rb" wbgvY LZ AvBb c+ZKvi I kw`i weavb i+q+Q-

K.1. BgviZ wbgvY AvBb 1952-Gi 3 aviv Abmv+i Dch³ KZc+¶i cevbgiZ Qvov tKvb moKi 1kvi vi tKtU ewo ev t`vKvbi mshvM iv`v/cfekc_ wbgvY ev cbt+bgvY Kiv hvte bv |

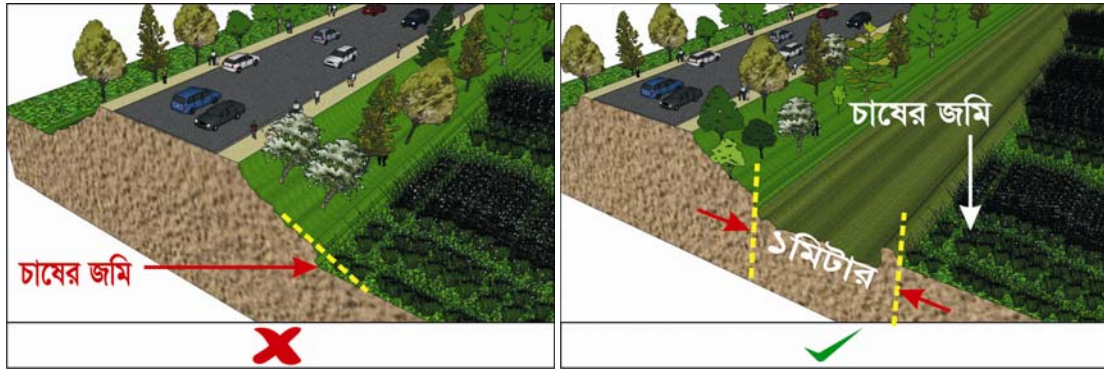
K.2. hw` tKD Ggbfvte mshvM moK wbgvY Ktib hvi d+j f+gi ev moKi ev c+\_i e'envi ev t+vm`L+jj t¶+i tKvb/c AmsMZ Amweav mwó Kti Zvn+j KZc¶ GB AvB+bi 3L avivi (3) Dcaviv Abhvqx 15 w`+bi gta" Zv Acmv+iY, Lbb ev cbtLbb eÜ ev fivU Kivi Av+`k w`+Z cvtib |

K.3. hw` tKD GB AvB+bi 3 avivi weavb jsNb Ktib ev 3L aviv Abhvqx KZc¶ KZK t`qv Av+`k cvj+be`_ nb Zvn+j D³ AvB+bi 12 aviv Abhvqx Av`vjZ t`vIx e" w³ +K 2 eQi chš Kviv`Ê ev A\_`Ê A_ev Dfq ai+bi `Ê `ÊZ Ki+Z cvtib |

L.1. miKwi I vbqx KZc+¶i f+g I BgviZ (`Lj cbi"xvi) Av+`k 1970-Gi aviv-5 Abhvqx A%eafvte `LjKZ f+gi Ici D<sup>3</sup> i/c AcwiKwíZ mshvM moK wbgvY Ki+j tRjv ckvmK D<sup>3</sup> mshvM moK 30 w`+bi gta" Acmv+iYi Av+`k w`+Z cvtib | Rb`v+\_i , i"Z we+Pbvq wZib t¶+i+ek+I 7 w`+bi gta" I Acmv+iYi Av+`k w`+Z cvtib |

L.2. D³ i/c A%ea `L+jj Rb" GB AvB+bi 7 aviv Abhvqx Av`vjZ t`vIx e" w<sup>3</sup> +K 2 eQi chš Kviv`Ê ev 1000 UvKv chš Rwigbv A_ev Dfq ai+bi `Ê `ÊZ Ki+Z cvtib |

1.4 moṭKi Xvj ṭKṭU PvṭI i Rṃg evovṭbv



ṭṭṭZKviK e'envi :

moṭKi ṭkvṭvi i Xvj ṭṭK gṃU ṭKṭU PvṭI i Rṃg eṃṭ Kiṭj moṭKi Xvj Ges moṭKi Dcṭi fṃM ṭṭṭZMṭ nqṭ dṭj PjṃPṭj ṃeN mṃómṃ ṆUBvi SṃK evovṭqṭ

ṃeṃamṣZ e'envi :

moṭKi Xvjṭj i cvṭṭṭk ṭṭK bṭbZg 1 (GK) ṃgUvi ṭṭZ PvṭI i Rṃg cṭZ Kiv DḂgṭ ṭKvb Aeṭvq moṭKi Xvj KvUv hvṭe bv (ṃPṭ Ṇóeṭ)

mṃṃkó AvBb/ṃeṃṃeavb :

ṭṭṭZKviK e'envṭii Rbṭ ṃbgṭjṭLZ AvBṭb cṭZKvi i kvṭṭi ṃeavb iṭqṭQ-

K.1. ṃṃṭ ṭKvb eṭṭ³ moṭKi ṭkvṭvi ev ṭṭvc ṭKṭU PvṭI i Rṃg ṆZṭi Kṭi Ges Gi dṭj moK Ggbfvṭe ṭṭṭZMṭ nq ṃṃbivcṭ PjṃPṭjṭK ṃeṃNZ Kṭi, Zṃṭjṭ AvṭvjZ ṭṭvṭx eṭṭ³ṭK ṆḂeraṭ 431 aviv Abhvqx ṭṭ ṭKvb aiṭbi KvivṆḂ hvi ṭgqvṭ 5 eQṭi chṢ ṃṭZ cvṭi Aṭev AṭḂḂ ev Dfq aiṭbi ṆḂḂ ṆḂZ KiṭZ cvṭibṭ

L.1. mṃKṃi i ṭvbqx KZcṭṭi fṃg i BgviZ (ṆLj cbiṭṭvi) Avṭṭk 1970-Gi aviv-5 Abhvqx Aṭeafvṭe ṆLjKZ fṃg KZb Kṭi dṃṃj RṃṭZ cṭiYZ Kiṭj ṭRjv ckvmK D³ Rṃg 30 ṃṭbi gṭaṭ ṭQṭo ṭṭqvṭ Avṭṭk ṃṭZ cvṭibṭ Rbṭṭṭi , iṆZ ṃeṭePbvq ṃZṃb ṭṭṭṭṭṭṭṭ 7 ṃṭbi gṭaṭṭ D³ Aṭea ṆLj ṃṭṭṭṭṭṭ Avṭṭk ṃṭZ cvṭibṭ

L.2. D³ i/c Aṭea ṆLṭjṭ Rbṭ GB AvBṭbi 7 aviv Abhvqx AvṭvjZ ṭṭvṭx eṭṭ³ṭK 2 eQṭi chṢ KvivṆḂ ev 1000 UvKv chṢ Rṃigbv Aṭev Dfq aiṭbi ṆḂḂ ṆḂZ KiṭZ cvṭibṭ

1.5 Xvj Ges tkvivi t_K gwU tKtU tdjv



¶ZKviK e'envi :

moþKi tkvivi Ges Xvj t_K gwU wbtq e'w³ MZ KvR e'envi Kiþj moK ¶ZM[~] nq|

¶amþZ e'envi :

moþKi tkvivi/Xvj t_K gwU/Nvm KvUv hvte bv|

mskó AvBb/¶a¶eavb :

¶ZKviK e'envi i Rb[~] wbgwj LZ AvBb c¶ZKvi I kw[~] i ¶eavb iþqþQ|

K.1. iv[~]vi tkvivi ev Xvj t_K A¶eafvte jvfevb nIqvi Dþiþk gwU ev Nvm tKtU e'w³ MZ KvR e'envi Kiþj Zv `Ê¶ai 379 avivq `ÊYxq Aciva| GB avivq t`vIx e'w<sup>3</sup> tK 3 eqi chš th tKvb aiþbi Kviv`Ê ev A_`Ê ev Dfq aiþbi `Ê `ÊZ Kiv hvte|

L.1. iv[~]vi tkvivi ev Xvj t_K A¶eafvte gwU tKtU iv[~] Ggbfvte ¶ZM[~] Kiv, hvZ wbiwc` PjvPj ¶eNZ nq, Zvnþj t`vIx e'w³ tK Av`vjZ `Ê¶ai 431 aviv Abhvqx 5 eqi chš th tKvb aiþbi Kviv`Ê ev A\_`Ê ev Dfq aiþbi `Ê `ÊZ KiþZ cvþib|

1.6 †k_v ì v i | X_v ‡ j P_v | K_i v Ges teo_v †`q_v



¶WZKv iK e"envi :

mo+Ki tkvìvi Ges Xvʃj Pvlvev`/ʃʧZ Kiʃj elvq mo+Ki gwU aʃq hvq Ges iv̄vi Xvʃj ʃiBbKvU l eo
MʃZi mío nq|

wɛamɔ§Z e"envi :

†Kvbμ†gB mo†Ki †mv`i v Ges Xv†j Pvlv` Kiv hv†e bv|

mskó A_vB_b/we_wa_we_av_b :

¶wZKv iK e"env† i i Rb" wbgw jwLZ AvBwb cwZKv i I kwv i weavb i†g†Q-

K.1. Bgviz wbgvY AvBb 1952-Gi 3 aviv Abhvqx Dch³ KZc†¶i ce/vbgwZ Qvov †Kvb mo†Ki
†kvivi ev Xv†j Pvlvev` Kiv ev teov t` lqv hvte bv |

K.2. h^u t^h KD Ggbf^h e t^h eov^h Z^h i K^h i b ev t^h k^h v^h i i f^h i g P^h v l e v^h K^h i b h^h i d^h j f^h i g i ev m o t^h K^h i ev c^h _ i e^h n v i ev t^h f^h v M^h L^h j i t^h t^h i t^h K^h v i c A m s M Z A m l e a v m^h o K^h i Z v n^h j K Z c^h t^h G A v B^h b i 3 L a v i v i (3) D c a v i v A b h v q x 15 w^h t^h b i g^h a^h Z v A c m v i Y ev f i v U K i v i A v^h t^h k w^h t^h Z c v t^h i b |

K.3. h̄w` †KD G AvB̄bi 3 aviv weavb jsNb K̄ib ev 3L aviv Abhvqx KZc†¶i Av`k cvj†b e`
nb Zvntj D³ AvB̄bi 12 aviv Abhvqx Av`vjZ †`vIx e`<sup>3</sup>†K 2 eQi chŠ Kviv`Ê ev A_`Ê
A ev Dfq ai†bi `†Ê `wÊZ KiZ cv†ib|

L1. miKwi I vbxq KZc†¶i fig I BgviZ (Lj cbi×vi) Av†`k 1970-Gi aviv-5 Abhvqx Aweafvte LjKZ f¶gi Ici D³ i/c Pvl K†ib ev teov †b Zvntj †Rjv ckvmK D³ teov 30 w†bi g†a Acmvi†Yi Av†`k w†Z cv†ib| Rb-v†_i , iZ we†ePbvq iZwb †¶i†we†k†I 7 w†bi g†a I Acmvi†Yi Av†`k w†Z cv†ib|

L.2. D³ i/c A^wea `L†ji Rb" G AvB†bi 7 ari<sup>v</sup> Abhvq<sup>x</sup> Av`vjZ †`vl<sup>x</sup> e<sup>w</sup>3†K 2 eQi chš Kviv`Ê
ev 1000 UvK^v chš Rriqv^{bv} A ev Dfq ai†bi `Ê`wÊZ Ki†Z c†ib|

1.7 ƵeR ev Kvj fv†Ui g†L AƵea †vcbv ƵbgvY K†i cvKƵZK cƵbcevn eÜ Kiv



ƵƵZKviK e'envi :

ƵeR ev Kvj fv†Ui g†L cƵbcevn†K eÜ K†i Ni ev Ab'vb' †vcbv ƵbgvY Ki†j cƵbi †vfƵeK cevn evavcƵß nq Ges elvq Ƶe†Ri I mo†Ki fqven ƵƵZ nq|

ƵeƵamƵZ e'envi :

ƵeR ev Kvj fv†Ui g†L cƵb Ƶb@vK†bi Lvj-bvjvq †Kvb ai†bi †vcbv ^Z†i A_ev cƵZeÜKZv mƵó Kiv hv†e bv|

msƵkó AvBb/ƵeƵaƵeavb :

ƵƵZKviK e'env†i i Rb' ƵbgvY LZ AvBib cƵZKvi I kv†i Ƶeavb i†q†Q-

†dŠR' Ƶvi KvƵeƵa Abmv†i RbmvariY †h c_ ev iv†v ev b'x ev Lvj ev †vb e'envi K†i †m me c†_, iv†vq ev b'x†Z ev Lv†j h†† †Kvb evav-ƵeN NU†bv nq ev Ƶei†³Ki ƵKQ Kiv nq Z†e †mUv n†e AvB†bi †Pv†L MYDc'e|

K.1. ƵeR ev Kvj fv†Ui g†L Ni, †`qvj ev Ab'vb' †vcbv ^Z†i K†i cƵbi †vfƵeK cevn eÜ Ki†j c\_g †kYxi g'ƵR†÷U, Dc†Rjv Ƶbevn† Andmvi ev †Rjv g'ƵR†÷U †vqx e'w³†K G ai†bi KvVv†gv Acmv†i†Yi Rb' †dŠR' Ƶvi KvƵeƵai 133 aviv Abhvqx Av†`k Ƶ†Z cv†ib|

L.1. D³ i/c Av†`k Agvb'Kvi†K Av†vjZ `ÊƵeƵai 188 aviv Abhvqx 1 gvm chŠ Ƶebvkg Kviv`Ê ev 1 nvRvi UvKv chŠ A\_`Êmn Kviv`Ê `ƵÊZ Ki†Z cv†ib|

M.1. ZvQvov ƵeR ev Kvj fv†Ui g†L †Kvb†c †vcbv ƵbgvY K†i h†† cƵbi †vfƵeK cevn I †bŠc†_ PjvP†j ƵeN N†U†q moK ƵƵZM Kiv nq Zv††j ††v†x e'w³†K `ÊƵeƵai 283 aviv Abhvqx 200 UvKv chŠ A\_`Ê `ƵÊZ Kiv hv†e|

1.8 BU I moK ^Zwii Abvb" wRwbm AcmvY/PwI Ki v



¶WZKv iK e"envi :

moʃKi BU I MvQ RvZxq mʔu` Pʔi nʔqvi dʔj elvKʔj moʃK MʔZi mʔo nq, hvbeʔnb PjvPj eʔvnZ nq
I moK `NUbvʔi fqʔenZv I SʔK eʔx nq|

wɛamɔ§Z eʔenvi :

moʃKi BU, MvQ I Ab'vb" wbgvYmvgMx †KvbfvteB e"³MZ KvʃR e"envi Kiv hvte bv| iv-vi avʃi
mvgwRK ebvqʃbi AvIZvq eʃ†ivcY Kiv nʃj ebiefvM I DcKviʃfvMx DfʃqB eʃ† iʃYvʃeʃY Kiʃeb,
MvgvĀʃj BU I Ab'vb" wbgvYmvgMx Pwi †ivʃa Mvg" †PŠN'vi cɯnviv †-ʃeb Ges †Kvb Pwii †ʃ†i weliqU
ZvrʃYKfvte †Pqvig'vb, BD.Gb.I Ges _vbvi fvicvʃ KgKZvʃK wjwLZfvte Rvnbʃq †-ʃeb|

msw^{kó} A_vB_b/w_ea_we_av_b :

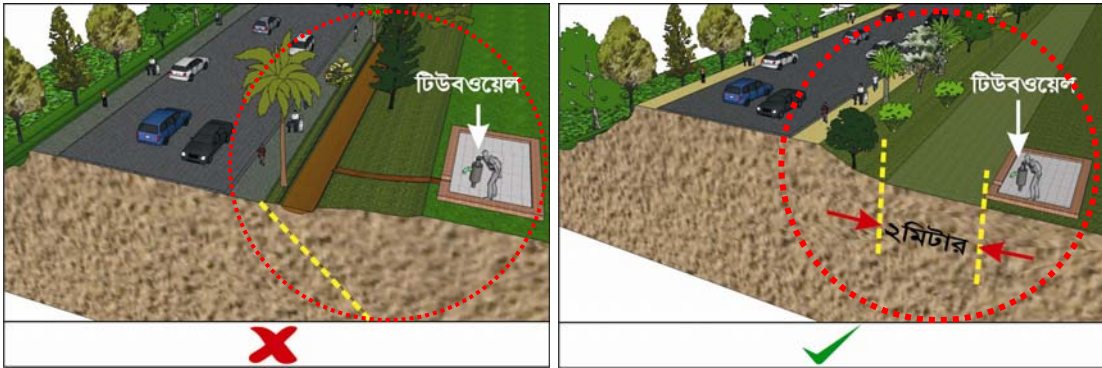
¶_WZK_ViK e"env† i i Rb" wbgw jwLZ AvBwb cwZK_Vi I kw⁻i weavb i†g†Q-

K.1. moʃKi Dcɪfɪm, ʃkvɪvi ev Xɟ ʃ_ʃK BU, gɪU, mɪK ev Abʃ ʃKvɪ ɪbgvYmvgMx Pɪi Kiʃj Zv
 `Êweɪai 379 avɪq `Êbɪxq Acɪva| GB avɪv Abhvɪx ʃ_vɪx eʷʃʃK A_Êm ɪZb eQi chʃ
 ʃʃʃKvɪ aɪʃbi Kvɪv Ê ev Dfɪq aɪʃbi `Ê `wÊZ Kiɪ hvʃe|

K.2. moʃKi DcɪfɪvM, tɪkɪvɪ ev Xɪj t_ʃK BU, gɪvU, mɪɪK ev Abʹ tKɪv ɪbgvYmvgMx AcɪmɪY Kʃi
moKɪv_v Ggbfɪe ʃɪZM⁻ Kiv, hvʃZ ɪbɪvc` PjvPj weɪNZ nq, Zvɪtj t`vɪx eʷ³ʃK Av`vjZ
`Êweɪai 431 avɪv Abhvqɪ 5 eQi chš tɪtKɪv aiʃbi Kvɪv`Ê ev A_`Ê ev Dfɪ aiʃbi `Ê
`ÊZ KiʃZ cɪʃib|

Aa`vq 2 : mo†Ki †kvìv†ii mVK e`envi I mi¶¶v

2.1 mo†Ki †j†f†ji Dc†i ev cv†k UDeI†qj `vcb



¶¶ZKviK e`envi :

mo†Ki †j†f†ji DP†Z †kvìv†ii KvQvKvQ UDeI†qj `vcb Ki†j cwb mo†Ki Dc†ifvM `†q cevñZ n†q mo†Ki Dc†ifvM ¶¶ZM K†i, hv hvbevb I c_Pvixi PjvP†j veN mñó K†i I `NUvi SñK evov¶¶

¶¶am¶\$Z e`envi :

mo†Ki †kvìv†ii evB†i b`bZg 2 (`B) ¶gUvi `†i UDeI†qj `vcb Ges UDeI†q†ji cwb ¶b@k†bi Rb` mo†Ki †j†f†ji ¶b†P cvKv †Wb Ki†Z n†e (¶PÎ `óe`)|

msñkó AvBb/¶¶a¶eavb :

¶¶ZKviK e`env†ii Rb` ¶bg¶¶LZ AvBib c¶ZKvi I kv`i ¶eavb i†q†Q-

K.1. hv` †Kvb e`¶³ mo†Ki cv†k Ggbfv†e UDeI†qj `vcb K†ib hv†Z gqjv cwb, AveRbv BZ`vñ` mo†Ki g†a` Mmo†q c†o Ges c_Pvixi ev hvbevb PjvP†j veN N†U Zvn†j †`vIx e`¶³†K Av`vjZ `Ê¶¶ai 431 aviv Abhvqx 5 eQi chš ††Kvb ai†bi Kviv`Ê ev A\_`Ê ev Dfq ai†bi `Ê `ÊZ Ki†Z cv†ib|

L.1. Gi/c MYDc`e D†`KKvix e` ev `vcbv Acmv†iYi Rb` ¶m.Avi.¶c.¶m. 1898-Gi 133 avivq †Rjv g`vñR†÷U, Dc†Rjv ¶bevnx Avdmvi, c_g †kYxi g`vñR†÷U Av†`k `†Z cv†ib| G Av†`k jsNbKvixi ¶ei`†x `Ê¶¶a 188 avivi ¶eavb Abhvqx 1 (GK) gvm chš ¶ebvkg Kviv`Ê A\_ev 200 UvKv A\_`Ê ev Dfq ai†bi `Ê `ÊZ Kiv hv†e|

2.3 moþK Aevta †Mv-PviY Ges MvQcvjv bó Kiv



¶ZKviK e'envi :

Mew`c'i wePiþbi dþj `NUbvi mævebv evto| moþK Mew`c'i Aeva wePiþYi dþj MvQ bó nq| MvQ moþKi gvuUþK aþi ivþL Ges cwiteþki fvimgv" i¶v Kþi| MvQ bv _vKþj moþKi gvuU l cwiteþk webo nq|

weiamæZ e'envi :

Mew`c'i moþKi Ici Pivþbv hvþe bv| iv`vi Ici w`þq Mew`c'i Pjvi mgq Mi"i gþL †Uvþv ev LvPv evaþZ nþe| †ivcZ eþ¶i i¶bvþe¶þYi Rb" ebwefvM KvþKi e'e`v †bþe| ZvQvov MvgxY `` gvnjvþ`i Kgms`vþbi jþ¶¶ wefb KgmvPi gva`þg GjvRBW moK i¶Yvþe¶¶Y Kþi _vþK|

msikó AvBb/weaæavb :

¶ZKviK e'envþi i Rb" wbgvjwLZ AvBib cwZKvi l kv`i weavb iþqþQ-

Mew`c'i AbiaKvi cþek AvBb 1871, aviv-11 Abhvqx Mew`c'iþK †Lvqvþo cvVvþbv hvþe| Gþ¶þî Mew`c'iþK †Lvqvþo þ`qv nþj KZc¶ mvgnqKfvþe cvjþbi LiP eve` Mi"i gvnjþKi wþKU †\_þK wþavniZ †iþU Rwigvþv Av`vq Kiþeb| eb AvBþl G weþq þgvKígv `vþqi Kivi weavb AvþQ|

2.5 moḥKi cvṭk ev Xvṭj ṭṭvKvb/ṭṭvKvṭbi ewaZ ṭiRv/Svc ṂZvi Kiv



ṭṭvZKviK eṭenvi :

MvgxY GjvKvq ṭhLvṭb moK I nvU-evRvi ṭbgvY Kiv nṭqṭQ ṭmLvṭb AṭbKṭṭṭi eṭenvqxiv moḥKi ṭkvṭvi ṭLj Kṭi Ges nvU-evRvṭii MṭjṭZ Ggbfvṭe ṭṭvKvb ṭvcb Kṭib ṭh, ṭṭvKvṭbi Svc moḥKi I nvṭUi Mṭj ṭfZṭi Pṭj Avṭmṭ dṭj moḥKi/nvṭUi AṭbK GjvKv Aṭea ṭLṭj Pṭj hvq Ges PjvPṭj weNmṭ ṭṭKvb aiṭbi fqven moK ṭNUbvi mṭvebv ṭvṭKṭ

weamṭZ eṭenvi :

moḥKi ṭkvṭvi/Mṭji cvṭ ṭṭK 1.5 ṭgUvi ṭbivcṭ ṭiṭZ ṭṭvKvb ṭvcb Kiv ṭṭZ cvṭi Ges ṭKvb AeṭvṭZB ṭṭvKvṭbi Svc moḥKi/nvṭUi Mṭji Dci AvmṭZ cvṭe bvṭ AwaKṂ BgviZ ṭbgvY AvBb 1952-Gi mṭkó avivq ewYZ Dch³ KZcṭṭi Abṭgvṭb mṭvṭcṭṭiB ṭṭvKvb ṭbgvY Kiv DṭPZṭ iṭRṭ wefvM KZK nvU-evRvṭii mṭgvbv ṭbaviṭYi mṭg Afṭṭixb iṭvṭ, Pṭvṭṭbv ṭfUv BZṭṭṭ mṭúṭK ṭṭP gṭvṭc weṭvṭiZ DṭjL KiṭZ nṭeṭ GjṭRBṭW-Gi DcṭRjv chvṭqi KgKZv iṭRṭ Aṭdm ṭṭK ṭṭP gṭvṭc mṭMn Kiṭeb I ṭKvb Aṭbqṭgi ṭṭṭi BD.Gb.I-ṭK AeṭnZ Kiṭebṭ

mṭkó AvBb/weaṭeavb :

ṭṭvZKviK eṭenvṭii Rbṭ ṭbgvṭLZ AvBṭb cṭvZvi I kvṭi weavb iṭqṭQ-

K.1. moḥKi Ici G aiṭbi ṭṭvKvṭbi ewaZ Ask/Svc ṭbgvY Kṭi hvbevnṭ PjvPṭj cṭZeÜKZv ṂZvi Kiṭj ṭgvUihvb Aaṭṭṭk 1983-Gi 157 aviv Abhvqx mṭkó eṭṭ³ṭK 500 UvKv chṂ Aṭṭṭṭ ṭṭÉZ Kiv hvqṭ

L.1. BgviZ ṭbgvY AvBb 1952-Gi 3 aviv Abhvqx Dch³ KZcṭṭi Abṭgvṭb Qvov ṭKvb ṭṭvKvb ṭvcb Kiv hvṭe bvṭ

L.2. hṭṭ ṭKD ewYZfvṭe Svcṭn ṭṭvKvb ṭbgvY Kṭib hvi dṭj fṭgi ev moḥKi ev cṭṭi eṭenvi ev ṭfvMṭLṭji ṭṭṭi ṭKvbṭi c AmsMZ Amṭeavi mṭó Kṭi ṭmṭṭṭi KZcṭṭ D³ AvBṭbi 3L avivi (3) Dcaviv Abhvqx 15 ṭṭṭi gṭaṭ Zv AcṭvṭYi Avṭṭṭk ṭṭZ cvṭibṭ

L.3. hṭṭ ṭKD D³ AvBṭbi 3 avivi weavb jsNb Kṭib ev 3L aviv Abhvqx KZcṭṭi Avṭṭṭk cvṭṭb eṭṭ nb Zvṭṭj D³ AvBṭbi 12 aviv Abhvqx AvṭṭṭjZ ṭṭvṭx eṭṭ³ṭK 2 eQi chṂ Kvṭvṭṭ ev Aṭṭṭṭ Dfq aiṭbi ṭṭṭṭ ṭṭÉZ KiṭZ cvṭibṭ

2.6 ʔkʋi vʔi KvʔVi ʔo I Abʔvbʔ RʔbmcĬ ivLv

	
✗	✓

ʔʔZKviK eʔenvi :

KvʔVi ʔo moʔKi ʔkʋi vʔii Ici ivLʔj me aiʔbi moK eʔenvKvixi PjvPʔj mgmʔvi mʔó nq Ges
`NUbvi SʔK evovq|

ʔeʔamʔZ eʔenvi :

ʔKvb AeʔvʔZB moʔKi ʔkʋi vi/Xvj eʔʔ³MZ ev eʔYʔRʔK KvʔR eʔenvi Kiv Ges hvb PjvPʔj cʔZeÜKZv
mʔó Kiv hvʔe bv|

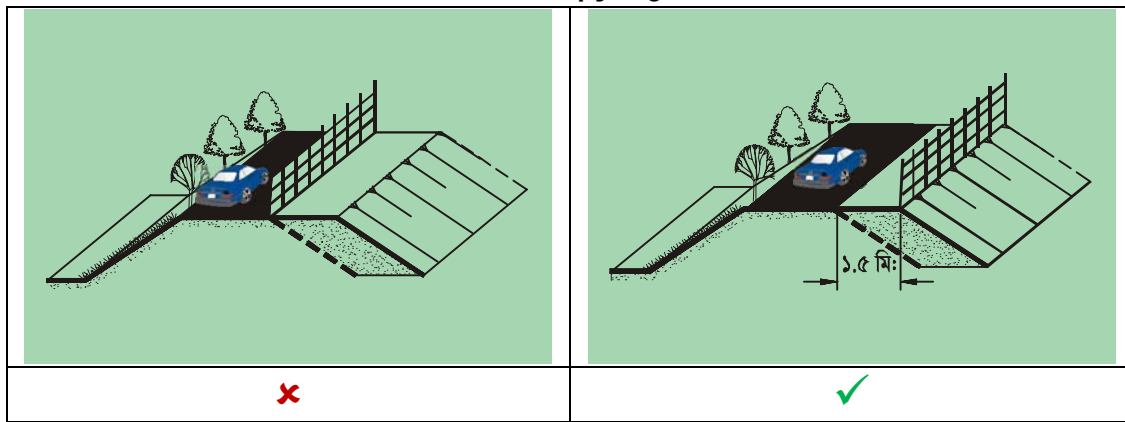
msʔkó AvBb/ʔeʔaʔeavb :

ʔʔZKviK eʔenvʔii Rbʔ ʔbgʔʔLZ AvBib cʔZKvi I kʔʔi ʔeavb iʔqʔQ-

K.1. moʔKi Ici G aiʔbi MvʔQi ʔo ev Abʔ ʔKvb ʔRʔbm ʔiʔL hvbevnb PjvPʔj cʔZeÜKZv mʔó
Kiʔj ʔgvUihvb Aaʔvʔ`k 1983-Gi 157 aviv Abhvqx ʔʔvIx eʔʔ³ʔK 500 UvKv chš A\_`ʔÊ
`vÊZ Kiv hvʔe Ges GB avivi ʔeavb Abhvqx iʔʔZ MvʔQi ʔo ev Abʔvbʔ RʔbmcĬ miKvʔii
AbKʔj evʔRqvʔ Kiv hvʔe|

L.1. moʔKi Ici MvʔQi ʔo ev Abʔ ʔKvb eʔ ʔiʔL moʔK ʔbivcʔ PjvPʔj ʔeN mʔó Kiv nʔj `Êʔeai
283 aviv Abhvqx ʔʔvIx eʔʔ³ʔK 200 UvKv chš A_`ʔÊ `vÊZ Kiv hvq|

2.7 †kvì v†i i Dci A_ev Mv-†N†I teov ev †`qvj wbgvY Kiv



¶WZKv iK e"env i :

t̥kʷ i v̥ i i Dci A_ev Mv-tN̥t̥l t̥eov ev t̥ qv̥j wbgv̥y Ki t̥j i v̥-vi Dci i f v̥t̥Mi ck-Zv̥ K t̥g hv̥q I AÜev̥t̥Ki
 m̥i ó nq̣ | d̥t̥j h̥v̥bevn̥b I c_Pv̥i x̥t̥ i Pj̥v̥P̥j̥ w̥eiNZ nq̣ Ges m̥oK `NUb̥vi m̥avebv̥ ei x̥ cv̥q |

weamꝥZ e'envi :

mo+Ki av:i teov ev t`qvj wbgvY Ki:j Zv tkv:i vi t\_K Kgc:¶ 1.5 wgvUv `i Ki:Z nte, Zte cwb
wb@wkb:i c_eÜ Kiv hvte bv|

mskó A_vB_b/we_awe_av_b :

¶WZKv i K e'env† i i Rb" wbgwjwLZ AvBwb cWZKv i I kvw i weavb i†g†Q-

K.1. Bgviz wbgvY AvBb 1952-Gi 3 aviv Abhvqx Dch³ KZc†i i cevbgiz e'wZZ †Kvb †`qvj ev
teov wbgvY ev cbtwbgvY Kiv hvte bvl i v̄-vi †kviv†ii cvš †_†K 1.5 wguvi A_ev i v̄-vi ga†iLv
†_†K 4.5 wguvi Lwj ti†L teov/†`qvj wbgvY Ki†Z nte|

K.2. hɯ̀ ʔKD Ggbfɯte ʔqɯj ev teov wbgvY Kɯib hvɯ dɯj fwi ev moʔKi ev cɯi e'envi ev ʔfvM-Lɯji ʔɯɯɯ ʔKvbiɯ AmsMZ Amweav mɯo Kɯi Vɯnɯj KZcɯ GB AvBɯbi 3L avivi (3) Dcaviv Abhiqɯ 15 wɯbi gɯa Zv AcmvɯY Kivi Avɯk wɯZ cvɯib]

K.3. h^w t^hKD GB A_vB_†bi 3 avivi ^wea_vb j_sNb K_†ib ev 3L aviv Abh_vqx KZc^h KZK c^hÊ A_v†^hk
c_vj_†b e^h nb Z_w†j A_v^hv_jZ †^hv_lx e^hw³K 2 e_qi chŠ K_viv^hÊ ev A^hÊ A_{ev} D_fq ai_†bi
ÊÊÊ^hÊZ Ki_†Z c_vi_†eb|

L.1. miKwi I ⁻vbxq KZc⁺¶i fng I BgviZ (⁻Lj cbi⁺xvi) Av⁺t⁻k 1970-Gi aviv-5 Abhvqx
A⁺ea⁺fvt⁺e ⁻LjKZ moK/fngi Ici D³ i^c ¶⁺qvj ev teov wbgvY Ki⁺j ¶Rj^v ckvmK D³ ¶⁺qvj
ev teov 30 w⁻¶bi gta⁺ Acmv⁺iYi Av⁺t⁻k w⁻¶Z cvtib| Rb⁻v⁻t⁻i , i⁺Z we⁺tePbvq wZwb
¶¶i⁺we⁺k⁺I 7 w⁻¶bi gta⁺ Acmv⁺iYi Av⁺t⁻k w⁻¶Z cvtib|

L.2. D³ i/c A¹ea `L<sup>1</sup>j i Rb" GB A<sup>1</sup>vB<sup>1</sup>bi 7 aviv Abhvqx Av`v jZ †`v l x e<sup>1</sup>3 †K 2 eQi chš Kviv`Ê
ev 1000 UvKv chš Rrignbv A_ev Dfq ai`bi `Ê`ÊZ Ki†Z cv†ib|

M.1. moʃKi Dci ev moʃKi tʃvì vʃi DɯjwLZ tʃvb teov ev tʃqvɯ bɯgvY Kʃi wbi vc` PjvPʃj weN mɯó
Kiʃj `Êieiaí 283 aviv Abhvqɯ tʃvɯx eʷ³tʃK 200 UɯKv chš A\_`Ê`ÊZ Kiv hvʃeɹ

Aa'vq 3 : cvKv moþKi mVK e'envi I mi¶¶v

3.1 moþKi Dci¶fvM I ¶kvìv¶i Ltoi cvjv I Ab'vb' KwI `e' ¯cvKv¶i ivLv



¶¶ZKviK e'envi :
 moþKi Dci, ¶kvìv I Xv¶j Lo, ¶P¶j ¯c Kivi d¶j moþK B`i MZ m¶ó K¶i¶ elvq B`¶ii M¶Zi
 ¶fZi ¶`¶q cvb ce¶¶ni d¶j moþKi f¶ven ¶¶Z nq Ges `NUbv NUvi m¶vebv m¶ó K¶i¶

¶¶am¶Z e'envi :
 moþKi m¶gvbvi g¶a' ¶Kvb ai¶bi KwI `e'w` iKv¶bv ev ¯c Kiv hv¶e bv¶ G ¶el¶q moþKi m¶gvb
 AeinZKiY K¶i AvBb c¶qvM Kivi Av¶M Rbm¶aviY¶K m¶PZb Ges mZK Ki¶Z n¶e¶

ms¶kó AvBb/¶¶a¶eavb :
¶¶ZKviK e'env¶ii Rb' ¶bg¶j¶LZ AvBib c¶ZKvi I kv¶i ¶eavb i¶q¶Q-
K.1. ¶gvUihvb A'v± 1983-Gi 157 aviv Abhvqx G ai¶bi Aciv¶tai Rb' 500 UvKv chš A_`Ê
`¶ÊZ Kiv hv¶e¶ GKB mv¶\_ i¶¶¶Z `e'mvgMx miKv¶ii AbK¶j ev¶Rqvß Kiv hv¶e¶

L.1. MYDc`e ^Zri n¶Z cv¶i G ai¶bi Aciv¶tai Rb' c_g ¶kYxi g¶¶R¶÷U, Dc¶Rjv ¶be¶vx KgKZv
ev ¶Rjv g¶¶R¶÷U `vqx e'w³ ¶K G ai¶bi e' moK ¶\_¶K Ac¶vi¶Yi Rb' ¶dšR`¶¶i Kv¶¶¶¶¶¶
1898-Gi 133 aviv Abhvqx c¶qvRbxq e'e¯v Mn¶Yi ¶b¶`k ¶`¶Z cv¶ib¶ G Av¶`k j¶NbKvixi
¶ei¶x `Ê¶¶¶¶ 188 avivi ¶eavb Abhvqx 1 (GK) gvm chš ¶eb¶kg Kviv`Ê A_ev 200 UvKv
A_`Ê ev Dfq ai¶bi `Ê `¶ÊZ Kiv hv¶e¶

M.1. moþKi m¶gvbvi g¶a' D¶j¶LZ Lo, ¶P¶j BZ'¶¶ ¯c K¶i ¶i¶L ¶bivc` moK PjvP¶j ¶¶N NUv¶j
¶`vIx e'w³ ¶K `Ê¶¶¶¶ 293 aviv Abhvqx 200 UvKv chš A_`Ê `¶ÊZ Kiv hv¶e¶

3.2 moṭKi Dcwi fVM I ṭkvì vṭi avb, ṭMvei, Lo, wePwṭj I Ab'vb' Kwl `e' iKvṭbv



¶ZKviK e'envi :

moṭK G aiṭbi `e'w' iKvṭbvi ṭvṭb fqven `NUbv NUṭZ cvṭiṭ iṭvq weQvṭbv Lṭoi wṭṭP XvKv cov MZmgn (Pot holes) hvṭŠK I AhvṭŠK hvbevb PvjKṭ'i `wóí Avovṭj ṭvKvq Ges wcv'QjZvi KvṭṭY PvjKiv wṭṭqŠY nṭṭiṭq ṭfveZṭB `NUbvq cṭZZ nṭZ cvṭibṭ

weamṭZ e'envi :

moṭKi Ici ṭKvb aiṭbi Kwl ev Ab'vb' `e' ṭhgb cvU, ṭMvei, avb, Lo, wePwṭj ev ṭKvb `eYxq wRṭbm iKvṭbv hvṭe bvṭ RbmṭaviYṭK G e'vcvṭi mṭPZb KiṭZ nṭeṭ

msṭkó AvBb/weaṭeavb :

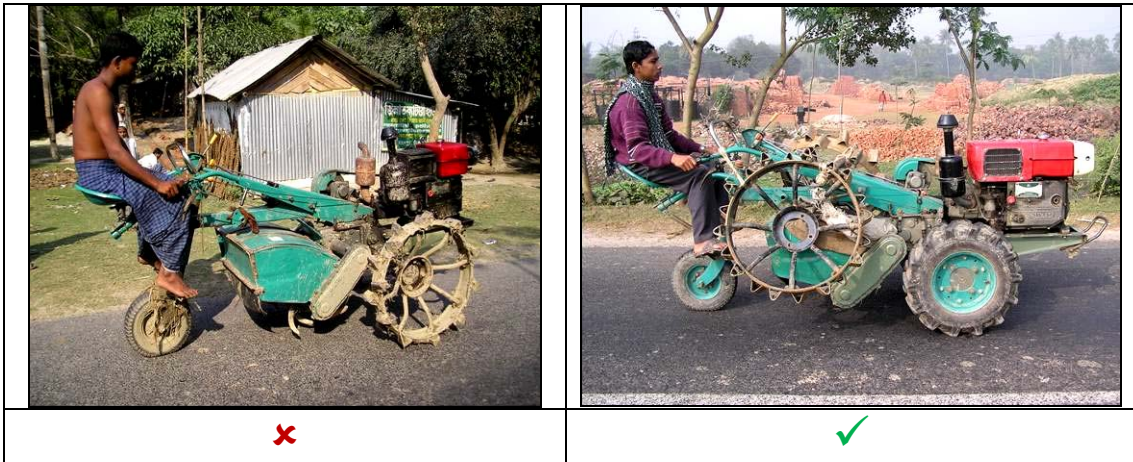
¶ZKviK e'envṭii Rb' wbgṭjwLZ AvBṭb cṭZKvi I kv'ṭi weavb iṭqṭQ-

K.1. moṭKi Dci ev moṭKi ṭkvì vṭi DṭjwLZ avb, ṭMvei, Lo, wePwṭj BZ'w' e' ṭiṭL wṭivc' PjvPṭj weN mṭwó Kiṭj `Êṭeai 283 aviv Abhvqx ṭ'vIx e'w³ ṭK 200 UvKv chŠ A\_ṭÊ `wÊZ Kiv hvṭeṭ

L.1. Gi/c MYDc`e Dṭ'KKvix e' ev ṭvcbv AcmvṭṭYi Rb' wṭ.Avi.wc.wṭ. 1898-Gi 133 avivq ṭRjv g'wṭRṭṭU, DcṭRjv wbevnx KgKZv, c\_g ṭkYxi g'wṭRṭṭU G e'vcvṭi cṭqvRbxq e'e'v MṭṭYi wṭṭ'k wṭṭZ cvṭibṭ G Avṭ'k jsNbKvixi weṭṭ'x `Êṭeai 188 avivi weavb Abhvqx 1 (GK) gvm chŠ webvkg Kviv`Ê A\_ev 200 UvKv A\_`Ê ev Dfq aiṭbi `ṭÊ `wÊZ Kiv hvṭeṭ

M.1. ṭgvUihvb A'vṭ 1983-Gi 157 aviv Abhvqx hvbevb PjvPṭj cṭZeÜKZv `Zwi KiṭZ cvṭi Ggb e' moṭKi Dcṭi iṭLv ev ṭvcb Kiv `Êbxq Acivaṭ GB avivq DṭjwLZ Acivṭai Rb' 500 UvKv chŠ A_`Ê Kiv hvṭeṭ GKB mvṭ_ iṭ¶Z e' mvgMx miKvṭii AbKṭj evṭRqvṭ Kiv hvṭeṭ

3.3 mo†Ki Dci †jvnvi PvkVq PwvjZ cv lqvi wUjvi Pvjv†bv



¶ZK_viK e"envi :

cvlqvi «Ujvi mo†K Pjvi mgq †jvnvi PvKvi Kvi†Y mo†Ki Dc«ifv†M M†Zi m«ó nq Ges μgvš†q moK hvbevnb PjvP†j Abc†hvMx n†q c†o|

weamꝥZ e'envi :

mo†K PjvPjKviX cvIqvi wUjv†i ivev†i i PvKv e"envi Ki†Z n†eI

mskó A_vB_b/weaweavb :

¶wZKv iK e"env†i i Rb" wbgwjwLZ AvBwb c¶ZKv i I kw" i weavb i†q†Q-

K.1. The Vehicles Act 1927 (Bengal Act 1 of 1927) **Gi 6 aviv Abhvqx Dc†iv³ Aciv†ai Rb⁵⁰⁰ UvKv chš Rvlgbv Av†ivc Kiv hv†e|**

L1. miKwi iv̄ v̄ ʔiZmab Kivi v̄ʔq ʔÊvrai 431 avivq ʔ̄v̄lx eʔ³ʔK 5 eQi chš Kiviv̄ʔÊ ev
A_ʔÊ ev Dfq aiʔbi ʔ̄ʔÊ ʔ̄ÊZ Kiv hv̄ʔe]

3.4 moṭKi Ici KvṭVi PvKvq ṭjvṇvi ṁigh³ Mi"/gṁṇṭli Mṁo Pvjvṭbv



¶ṚKviK e'envi :

KvṭVi PvKvi ṭjvṇvi ṁigh³ Mṁo Øviv KvPv I cvKv Dfqlea moK ¶ṚZM[─] nq|

¶eṁamṣṢZ e'envi :

ṭjvṇvi ṁiṭgi cṁieṭZ iveṭii PvKv e'envi Kiv DṁPZ| iveṭii PvKvi Mi"/gṁṇṭli Mṁo Kg mgṭq AṭbK
 `iZ AiZṁg KiṭZ cvṭi Ges Mṁo Uvbvq kv³ Aṭc¶ṚvKZ Kg jvMvq teṁk gvjvgvj enb Kiv hvq| Gi
 dṭj moṭKi ṁvqZ evṭo|

msikó AvBb/¶eṁaṁeavb :

¶ṚKviK e'envṭii Rb[─] ṁbgjṁLZ AvBib cṁZKvi I kvṁ[─]i ṁeavb iṭqṭQ-

K.1. The Vehicles Act 1927 (Bengale Act 1 of 1927) Gi 6 aviv Abhvqx Dcṭiv³
 Acivṭai Rb[─] 500 UvKv Rṁigbv Avṭivc Kiv hvṭe|

L.1. miKṁi iv[─]v ¶ṚZmvab Kivi `vṭq `Êṁeai 431 avivq ṭ`vIx mve<sup>─</sup> e<sup>─</sup>v<sup>3</sup> ṭK 5 eqi chṢ Kviv`Ê
 ev A[─]`Ê ev Dfq aiṭbi `ṭÊ `ÊZ Kiv hvṭe|

3.6 evṯm AṯZi³ hvÎx enb



¶ZKvîK e'envi :

evṯmi Qvṯ` AṯZi³ hvÎx enb wec³⁴bK| thṯKvḅ evṯK teK Kivi mgq hvÎxmn Mvwo Nṯi A\_ev Dṯë thṯZ cvṯi G Qvov Mvwo PjvKvjxb nVvr teK Kiṯj hvÎxv mvgṯbi ṯṯK QUṯK ṯbṯP cṯo thṯZ cvṯib, hvi dṯj gZ` chš nṯZ cvṯi| miKvi cṯZ eQi moK ṯbgvY I moK i¶Yvṯe¶Y KvṯR wecṯ cṯigvY A_ e'q Kṯi ṯṯK| mZivs moṯK AṯZi³ hvÎx I gvjvgvj tevSvB hvbevb Pjvṯṯji KvṯY ṯKvb ṯKvb moK Zvi cṯiKvîZ e'envi mgṯqi cvq AṯAK cvi bv nṯZB aṯsm nṯq hvq| GKB mṯ½ e'qeûj weR, Kvj fvUmgṯni ṯvqZ Aṯc¶vKZ Kṯg hvq|

weamṯZ e'envi :

hvbevnṯb AṯZi³ gvjvgvj tevSvBṯqi KvṯY moK I moK KvVvṯgv `Z aṯsm nṯqv ṯṯK i¶v Kiv cṯZiU mṯPZb bvMvîṯKi Aek` KZe`| weṯklfvṯ hvbevnṯbi gvṯjK, PvjK I hvbevb e'enviKvix e'emvqx Ges hvÎxṯ` i G weṯṯq mṯPZb nṯZ nṯe| gvṯS gṯa` ckvmb KZK ṯgvevBj ṯKvU-Gi gva`ṯg I fviṯj vṯWs e'Üi cṯPóv ṯbṯZ nṯe| mṯevcvi RbmavivṯK G weṯṯq mṯPZb KiṯZ nṯe|

msikó AvBb/weaṯeavb :

¶ZKvîK e'envi i Rb` ṯbgvjLZ AvBib cṯZKvi I kvṯi weavb iṯqṯQ-

K.1. evṯm AṯZi³ hvÎxenb moK `NUbvi Ab`Zg KvṯY| ṯgvUihvb Aa`vṯ`k 1983, aviv-97 (1) Abhvqx GvU GKvU AvBbz `Êbxq Aciva|

97 (1) cveṯjK mṯfm ṯgvUihvb AvṯivnṯY wea-ṯbṯla :

K.1. hvÎx msL`vi AbgṯZcṯî DṯjLZ AṯZi³ ṯKvb e'ṯ³ cveṯjK mṯfm ṯgvUihvṯb ṯKsev GvU Pjš Ae`vq, ṯKsev Mvwoi evṯvṯṯi A_ev Qvṯ` ṯKsev Mvwoi ṯfZṯi Qvov Ab` ṯKvb RvqMvq AvṯivnṯY KiṯZ cviṯe bv|

K.2. Gṯ¶ṯî miKvi KZK Abṯgv`Z mve-BYṯcṯṯi ṯbṯP bq Ggb cṯ`i cṯjk KgKZv ṯKsev ṯgvUiMvwo cṯi`kK Abiṯc hvÎxṯK mṯ½ mṯ½ Mvwo ṯṯK bvṯṯq ṯṯZ cvṯib Ges Abiṯc ṯKvb hvÎx fvov ṯṯq ṯKṯj ṯZṯb Zv ṯdir cvevi ṯhvM` nṯeb|

L.1. ṯKvb e'ṯ³ GB AvBṯbi 86 avivi weavb ev GṯZ evYZ ṯKsev 86 A_ev 88 avivi Aaxṯb AvṯivnṯZ ṯbṯlavÁv ev wea-ṯbṯla jsNb Kṯi Mvwo Pvjvṯj ev Pvjvṯbvi AbgṯZ ṯṯj GBiṯc Aciva c_gevi msNUṯbi Rb` GK nvRvi UvKv chš A\_`Ê Ges cieZx mgṯq Abiṯc Acivṯai cYivenṯi Rb` Qq gvm chš Kviv`Ê A_ev `B nvRvi UvKv chš A\_`Ê ev Dfq aiṯbi `Ê `ÜZ nṯeb|

3.7 Uv̄K AṽZi³ gv̄j I hv̄x enb



¶ZKviK e'envi :

Uv̄K AṽZi³ gv̄j tevSvB Ges gv̄ji I ci hv̄x KLBb enb Kiv hv̄e bv, †Kbbv †Kvb ev̄K teK Kiv n̄j hv̄xmn Uv̄K D̄ë th̄Z cv̄i Ges hv̄xiv gv̄j I Uv̄Ki ṽb̄P Pvcv c̄o gv̄iv th̄Z cv̄ib| G QovI Uv̄K PjvKv̄j nVr teK Kiv n̄j hv̄xiv ¶QŪK ev̄B̄i c̄o gZ̄eiY KīZ cv̄ib| AṽZi³ gv̄j tevSvB hv̄bevn̄b PjvP̄j̄i KvīY †Kvb †Kvb moK Zvi c̄wiK̄iZ e'enviKv̄ji ĀbK Av̄MB aṽsm n̄q th̄Z cv̄i| d̄j, mōKi c̄btibgv̄Y I i¶Yv̄te¶Y e'qI AṽZḡiv̄q tēo hv̄q|

hv̄bevn̄b AṽZi³ gv̄j en̄bi KvīY moK I moK Kv̄Vv̄gv̄i ¶Z QovI ṽb̄Pi Am̄eav, ¶j m̄ó n̄Z cv̄i

- * AṽZi³ Kv̄Pv d̄jgj BZ̄'ṽ Uv̄K tevSvB Kivi d̄j Dc̄īi gv̄ji Pvcv ṽb̄P iv̄Lv d̄jgj ṽebó nq| d̄jd̄j ṽnmv̄te †fv̄³ viv ṽbḡgv̄bi d̄jgj ¶Kb̄Z eva" nq|
- * AṽZi³ gv̄j tevSvB Kiv Uv̄Ki i¶Yv̄te¶Y I †ḡiv̄Z LiP tēo hv̄q|
- * moK `NUbvi msL̄'v Ges cP̄EZv tēo hv̄q|

¶eṽam̄sZ e'envi :

hv̄bevn̄b AṽZi³ gv̄jgv̄j tevSvB̄qi KvīY moK I moK Kv̄Vv̄gv̄i `Z aṽsm n̄lqv †_†K i¶v Kiv c̄wiU bv̄M̄īKi Aek' KZe" ¶ēkl̄fv̄te hv̄bevn̄bi ḡw̄jK, PvjK I hv̄bevn̄b e'enviKv̄ix e'emv̄qx Ges hv̄x̄' i G ¶el̄q m̄PZb n̄Z n̄e| gv̄S ḡta" c̄kvmb KZK †ḡev̄Bj †KvU-Gi ḡva"tg I fvīj̄ṽWs ēÜi †¶ī K̄Vvi fv̄te Av̄Bb c̄q̄vM KīZ n̄e| ḡb̄ iv̄L̄Z n̄e Uv̄K AṽZi³ gv̄j enb moK `NUbvi Ab̄Zg KviY|

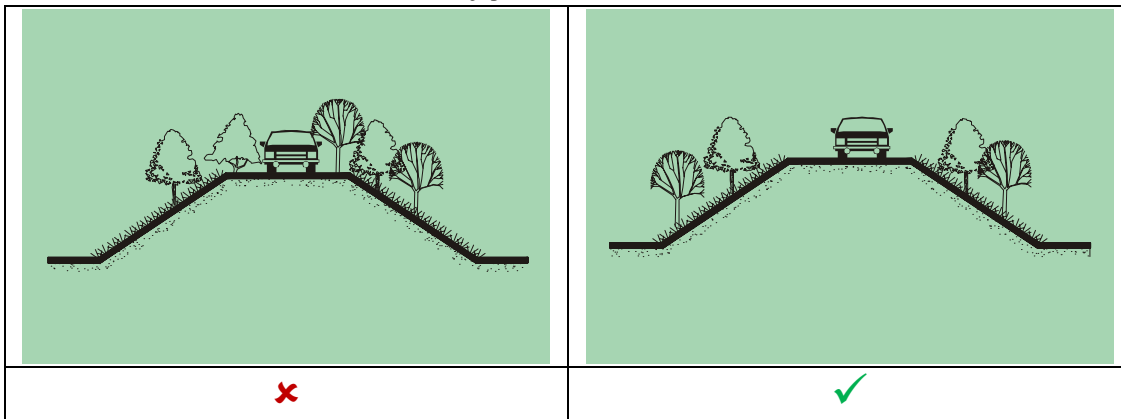
ms̄kó Av̄Bb/¶eṽaṽeav̄b :

¶ZKviK e'env̄īi Rb" ṽbḡj̄ṽLZ Av̄Bib c̄wiZKvi I kv̄' i ṽeav̄b īq̄Q-

Uv̄K hv̄x enb Kiv Ges AṽZi³ gv̄j tevSvB K̄i Uv̄K Pvjv̄bv Av̄BbZ `Êbxq Aciva| †gv̄Uih̄v̄b Aa'v̄'k 1983, av̄iv 154 G ev̄YZ Av̄Q̄ th̄ †Kvb e'ṽ³ 86 av̄ivi ṽeav̄b ¶Ksev ḠZ ev̄YZ kZṽ' ¶Ksev 86 A\_ev 88 av̄ivi Aax̄b Av̄īw̄cZ †Kvb ṽb̄l̄av̄Áv ev̄ ṽeṽaṽb̄la jsNb K̄i M̄w̄o Pvjv̄j̄ ev̄ Pvjv̄bv̄i Ab̄ḡw̄Z ṽ'†j, G aībi Aciva c\_gevi ms̄NŪbi †¶ī GK n̄Rvi Uv̄Kv ch̄š A\_`Ê Ges cieZx mḡq̄ Abīc Aciv̄tai cYiv̄ēi Rb" Qq ḡvm ch̄š Kv̄iv`Ê A\_ev `B n̄Rvi Uv̄Kv ch̄š A_`Ê A\_ev Df̄q aībi `Ê `ÊZ n̄eb|

Aa"vq 4 : AÜevKh³ moK Ges Aevta hvbevb PjvPj

4.1 moKi cvk AcwKw íZfvte MvQ jvMvþv



¶ZKviK e"envi :

AcwKw íZfvte moK MvQ jvMvþv moK e"enviKvix I hvbevb PjvPj ûgKi gL cto| moKi evK MvQ, †SvC-Svo _vKþj wecixZ w`K †\_þK Avmv hvbevb †`Lv hvq bv dþj `NUbvi SñK teþo hvq|

weamþZ e"envi :

cñteþki fvimg" i¶vþ_ moK ebvqb AZxe cþqvRbxq| mwiex MvQ †`LþZ thgb m`i, †Zgñb moK evtai gñU aþi ivLvi Rb" GUv AZ"š mnvqK| MvQ jvMvþv cñZôvbmgtñi gþa" mgšq _vKv LeB cþqvRb| hvbevb ev RbmavaiþYi PjvPþj weN mñóKvix AcwKw íZfvte jvMvþv MvQ _vbxq KZc¶ Rb_vþ_ AcmvY KiþZ cvþi| †Kvb Ae_vþZB moKi †kvþvþi MvQ jvMvþv hvte bv|

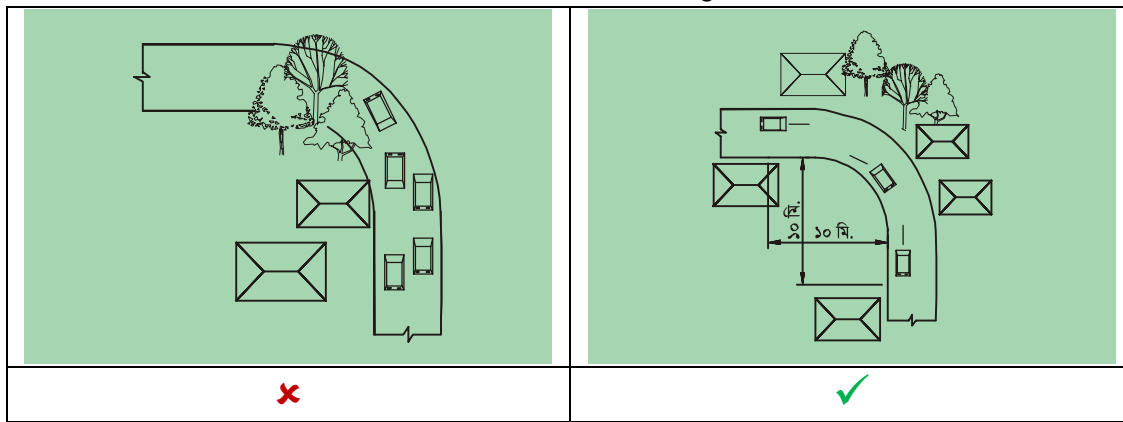
msñkó AvBb/weaevb :

¶ZKviK e"envþi Rb" wbgjwLZ AvBñb cñZKvi I kv`i weavb iþqþQ-

K.1. moKi †kvþvþi ev moKi mvgvñi gþa" AcwKw íZfvte e¶þivcY Kþi wbivc` hvbevb PjvPþj weN NUþj þ`vIx e"³þK `Êweai 283 aviv Abhvqx 200 UvKv chš A\_`Ê `ÊZ Kiv hvte|

L.1. Gi/c MYDc`e Dþ`KKvix e"³ ev _vcbv AcmvþYi Rb" wñ.Avi.wc.wñ. 1898 Gi 133 avivq †Rjv g`ñRþ÷U, DcþRjv wbevñ KgKZv, c\_g †kYxi g`ñRþ÷U Avþ`k w`þZ cvþib| G Avþ`k jsNbKvixi wei"þx `Êwea 188 avivi weavb Abhvqx 1 (GK) gñm chš webvkg Kviv`Ê A\_ev 200 UvKv A\_`Ê ev Dfq aiþbi `Ê `ÊZ Kiv hvte|

4.2 AÜev†Ki †fZ†ii w`†K Niewomn Ab'vb" vcbv wbgvY



¶wZKviK e`envi :

mo†Ki ev†K Niewo I †`vKvbcvU wbgvY, †`qvj ev teov †`qv I MvQ jvMv†bv n†j AÜev†Ki mwo nq, hvi d†j fqven `NUbv NU†Z cv†i|

wam#Z e`envi :

mo†Ki ev†Ki w†fZ†ii As†ki Dfq cv†k 10 wguvi chš †Kvb ai†bi MvQ, evk, ebNvm jvMv†bv Ges Niewo, †`vKvbcvU, teov/†`qvj BZ`w` wbgvY Kiv hv†e bv|

msikó AvBb/waawavb :

¶wZKviK e`env†ii Rb` wbgvjwLZ AvBib c¶ZKvi I kw`i wavb i†q†Q-

K.1. h` †Kvb e`³ mo†Ki cv†k Ggbfv†e Ni-ewo wbgvY K†ib hv†Z c_Pvix I hvbevn†bi wivc` PjvPj weNZ nq, Zvn†j †`vix e`<sup>3</sup>†K `Êwai 283 aviv Abhvqx 200 UvKv chš A_`Ê `ÊZ Kiv hv†e |

L.1. Gi/c MYDc`e D†`KKvix e` ev vcbv Acmv†Yi Rb` wv.Avi.wc.wm. 1898-Gi 133 avivq †Rjv g`vR†÷U, Dc†Rjv wbevnx KgKZv, c\_g †kYxi g`vR†÷U Av†`k w`†Z cv†ib| G Av†`k jsNbKvixi wei`x `Êwai 188 avivi wavb Abhvqx 1 (GK) gym chš webvkg Kviv`Ê A_ev 200 UvKv A_`Ê ev Dfq ai†bi `Ê `ÊZ Kiv hv†e|

4.3 moþKi Ici nvU-evRvi eimþq hvbRU mío



¶ZKviK e'envi :

AciiKíZfve moþKi Ici nvU-evRvi emvi KviþY Amnbxq hvbRU mío nq| moþKi Ici nvU-evRvi emvþbv GKvU Aæea KvR| hvbRþUi KviþY gvbþli kg l mgþqi AcPq nq Ges A_bwZþZ wechq NþU|

¶eiamþZ e'envi :

nvþUi Rb'' ¶PýZ GjvKvq wbw`ó vþb þePvþKbv l mwVK cwiKs e'e`v hvbRU Kgvq| Zþe nvU msþhvMKvix moKmgþn hvþZ hvbRþUi mío bv nq þm`þKI j ¶'' ivLþZ nþe| nvþU wek•Lj fvþe þ`vKvb-cvU emvþbv nþj ¶fo Dc¶Pþq þjvKRB nvU msjM moþKi avþi þKbvþePv Kivi dþj hvbRU Avþiv Zxe nq|

msikó AvBb/¶eiaeavb :

¶ZKviK e'envþii Rb'' wbgwjwLZ AvBib cwiZKvi l kw`i weavb iþqþQ-

K.1. nvU GjvKv (þciþdwi) einfZ moþKi Ici þLvþv-evRvi ev þ`vKvb eimþq hvbRU ev mvaviþYi PjvPþj cwiZeÜKZv ^Zwi Kiþj cwiK A`v± 1861-Gi 34 aviv Abhvqx þ`vIx e`w³ þK mþYvP 50 UvKv A_`Ê ev AbwaK 8 (AvU) w`þbi mkg Kviv`Ê ev webvkg Kviv`Ê `wÊZ Kiv hvþe (þcsi GjvKvi nvU-evRvþii þ¶þi cþhvR')|

L.1. Gi/c MYDc`e Dþ`KKvix e`w³ ev vcbv AcmvþYi Rb'' wv.Avi.wc.wv. 1898-Gi 133 avivq þRjv g`vRþ÷U, DcþRjv wbevnx KgKZv, c_g þkYxi g`vRþ÷U Avþ`k w`þZ cvþib| G Avþ`k jsNbKvixi wei`þx `Êweia 188 avivi weavb Abhvqx 1 (GK) gym chš webvkg Kviv`Ê A\_ev 200 UvKv A\_`Ê ev Dfq aiþbi `þÊ `wÊZ Kiv hvþe|

M.1. þgvUihvb A`v± 1983-Gi 157 aviv Abhvqx hvbevnþ PjvPþj cwiZeÜKZv ^Zwi KiþZ cvþi Ggb e` ev þ`vKvb moþKi Icþi ivLv ev vcbv Kiv `Êbxq Aciva| GB avivq DwjwLZ Acivþai Rb'' 500 UvKv chš A_`Ê Kiv hvþe Ges iw¶Z e`mvgMx miKvþii AbKþj evþRqvß Kiv hvþe|

N.1. nvU-evRvi msjM iv`v ev moþKi Ici þ`vKvb eimþq hvbevnþ l c_Pvixi wþivc` PjvPj weNZ Kiþj þ`vIx e`w³ þK `Êweia 283 aviv Abhvqx 200 UvKv chš A_`þÊ `wÊZ Kiv hvþe|

4.4 c_Pvix I PvjḲi Kṿb ṭgvevBj ṭdvb:



⌘



⌘

¶ZKviK e'envi:

c_Pvix̣`i Rḅ" moḲ nvUv Ges cvivcvi nevi mgq ṭgvevBj ṭdvb e'envi LeB ṢiKcY Ges wec`RbḲ| ṭgvevḄj K_v ejvi mgq c_Pvix̣ Aḅ" ¶Pšvq gM _ṿK ḍj̣ K_v ej̣Z ej̣Z moḲ c̣vi ṇZ ¶Ṃq nVv Mvox P̣icv c̣to ẠḅḲB gẒ" eiY Ḳịq̣| Aḅ"̣Ḳ Mvox P̣vjṿḅvi mgq P̣vjḲị ṭgvevBj ṭdvb e'envi ṃṿc̣ZḲ moḲ `NUḅvi Aḅ"vḅ" gḶ" KṿiY, ¶j̣i ṃ½ h³ ṇq̣q̣| Ḅ"̣ṿbs P̣vjḲị ṭgvevBj ṭdṿḅ K\_v ejvi ceYẒv tẹto ṭṂq̣| ṭdṿḅ K\_v ej̣Z ej̣Z hvbevṇb P̣vjṿḅvi mgq P̣vjḲ Aḅ"gḅ ṇq̣ c̣tọḅ| G̣Ẓ Ṃṿọ ibqšY ṇṿịq̣ `NUḅvi KṿịY AḲịj̣ ẠḅḲḲ c̣ṿY ṇṿịẒ nq̣|

¶aṃšZ e'envi:

c_Pvix̣, P̣vjḲmn Aḅ"vḅ" moḲ e'enviḲịq̣`ịḲ moḲ \_ṿKv Aẹṿq ṭgvevBj ṭdvb e'envi ṭ\_̣Ḳ ¶eiZ \_ṿḲẒ ṇtẹ| ¶ẹḳḷfṿte hvbevṇb gẉj̣Ḳ I P̣vjḲị`ịḲ f̣qven `NUḅṿ ṃṣ̌ụ́Ḳ ṃṣ̌ụ́ḅ ṃP̣Ẓḅ ṇẒ ṇtẹ| g̣ṿṣ̌ g̣ṿṣ̌ ṭgvevBj ṭḲṿỤ Gi g̣vạ"̣g̣ P̣vjḲị`ịḲ ṭgvevBj ṭdvb e'envi Ḳiṿ ṭ_̣Ḳ ¶eiẒ ịṿḶvị c̣j̣P̣óṿ iḅẒṿ ṇtẹ|

mṣḳó ẠṿḄḅ / ¶ẹạ¶ẹaṿḅ:

¶ZKviK e'enṿịị Rḅ" ¶bg̣ṿj̣ ¶ḶẒ ẠṿḄḅ c̣ZḲvị I kṿ"̣ I ¶ẹaṿḅ ịq̣q̣| 2007 ṃṿj̣j̣ị 12 Ṛj̣ṿḄ Ṃṿọ P̣vjṿḅvi mgq ṭgvevBj ṭdṿḅ K_ṿ ḅṿ ej̣vi ẹ"̣ṿc̣ṿ I ṭg̣ṿỤiḥvḅ ẠṿḄḅị 115 (¶ẹ) ạṿịvị ṃṣḳṿaḅ Ḳị G̣ḲịỤ c̣Ạ́ṿcḅ Ṛṿị Ḳiṿ nq̣| G̣Ẓ Ṃvox P̣vjṿḅvi mgq ṭgvevBj ṭdṿḅ K_ṿ ej̣ṿ ¶ḅḷx̣ Ḳiṿ nq̣| Ḥ ẠṿḄḅ hvbevṇḅ P̣j̣vị mgq P̣vj̣Ḳị G̣q̣ṿịḍvḅ / ṭgvevBj ṭdvb e'envi I ¶ḅḷx̣ Ḳiṿ ṇq̣q̣ Ges ẠṿḄḅ f̣½̣ Ḳịj̣ ṃtẹṿ"̣P̣ 500 ỤṿḲṿ Ṛṿịg̣ṿḅvi ¶ẹaṿḅ ịṿḶṿ ṇq̣q̣|

AbmZ AvBb I 1860-1861

1| evsjv`k`Ê1860

2| cijk A`v±-1861

3| Mew`cï AbiaKvi ctek AvBb-1871

4| tđR`vix Kvha-1898

5| tfnK`vj A`v±-1927

6| BgviZ 1898-1952

7| miKwi I 1898-1970

8| tgvUihvb Aa`v±`k-1983

